Deaths from cervical cancer are decreasing in China as awareness grows about the importance of screening. However, an imbalance in the distribution of medical resources means women in some regions do not have access to adequate screening services, leading to gaps in monitoring and inaccurate diagnosis. Using artificial intelligence (AI) technologies to improve early cancer detection, Wuhan Landing Medical High-tech Co., Ltd. (Landing) has developed diagnostic devices and a novel service model to offer more accurate and affordable screening services.

Intelligent products assisting cancer diagnostics
Cytological evaluation, which examines cells, is a widely used, low-cost and non-invasive method for preliminary diagnosis and screening of cancer. For cervical cancer screening, accurate diagnosis requires skilled professionals to check microscopic images from Pap smears, identifying a few abnormal cells among hundreds of thousands. An intelligent scanner, CytoScanner, developed at Landing, digitizes cell images and automatically conducts analysis to classify test results, providing an affordable and cost-effective solution that can be easily deployed in regions with limited resources. Using Internet of Things technology, the scanner sends the digitized cell data to a cloud platform for AI processing. A deep learning algorithm, called CytoBrain, has been developed for the automatic identification of abnormal cells, based on big data studies from cervical cancer cytological evaluations. This eliminates the need for onsite cytologists. To take on large-scale cervical cancer screening, the cloud platform, CytoCloud, has high computational and storage capacities. It can collect screening results from across the country and can also send AI-processed diagnosis to cytological experts across the world for verification and quality control.

“Our products have integrated AI, big data, computer vision, microscopy and robotic control technologies to offer a complete solution to cervical cancer screening,” said Sun Xiaorong, Landing’s CEO. “We can make screening more accurate, convenient, and affordable, and make it possible to extend the service to many more.”

AI-assisted service model for cancer screening
Landing’s innovation also lies in developing a complete system for screening services, which connects local primary care clinics or hospitals, experts in laboratories, and individual patients. The remote cervical cancer screening services are built upon rapid development of cloud computing, AI and precision medicine technologies, said Pang Baoshan, Landing’s CTO. “Our service model provides a feasible, one-stop solution to pathological diagnosis in local communities.” Landing’s service system is the network of expert cytologists connected to the central laboratory via computers, touch pads or cell phones. Through the internet, experts can review, analyze and classify samples collected from end laboratories, offering diagnosis and quality control in real-time.

“A cloud platform is another vital component, as it receives data uploaded from scanners, stores and processes the data, and sends it to the central laboratory and expert cytologists for remote diagnosis.”

It also connects to end users, providing them with test reports.

Implementation on the ground
The first to apply AI technology in large-scale cervical cancer screening, Landing’s success is demonstrated in the wide use of its intelligent diagnostic technologies in local communities.

The company led the large-scale application of AI-assisted screening in rural China. In 2018, the health authorities of Hubei province used Landing’s technology in its screening programme. In eight months, Landing’s technology was used in screening 703,103 rural women, revealing more than 35,000 positive Pap smear results (5% of those tested), including 88 cases of cervical cancer. In 2016, working with China’s Association for Maternal and Child Health Studies, Landing’s products and cloud diagnosis model were piloted in a cervical cancer screening project by 18 county-level hospitals. A local community in Shenzhen of Guangdong province equipped its mobile medical vehicle with Landing’s CytoScanner, offering mobile screening services. With the CytoCloud and CytoBrain, data sent from the scanner were processed, and within a couple of hours, women’s results were ready and sent via cell phones. The local community has further collaborated with Landing to establish a sample processing laboratory on site, screening 30,800 people in three years. It has become a national model site for cervical cancer screening, with increasing financial support from the local government. “We are very delighted to see local people being able to benefit from modern technology innovations,” said Sun. Landing has also collaborated with Shangi Maternal and Child Health Hospital to establish a provincial cloud platform and a central laboratory, as well as the municipal government of Luoyang in central China’s Henan province. Its technologies and services have improved cervical cancer diagnosis and prevention, gaining praises from local governments and women across China.

Expanding technologies and services
China’s large population size provides rich data for improving AI-assisted diagnosis. With increasing participation in large-scale cervical cancer screening activities, Landing’s database for cytological diagnosis is growing exponentially. In 2018, Landing performed analysis for more than 1.2 million cell samples, adding millions of microscopic images to its database. With increasing data, the algorithm is continuously upgraded, leading to improved diagnosis and detection rates of cervical abnormalities.

In response to the need for timely reporting and analysis of massive data from dispersed areas, Landing has improved its data uploading and downloading efficiencies. Data processing capacity of its CytoCloud is increased from processing 30 million cell samples per day in the end of 2016 to 750 million cell samples per day by the end of 2018.

Looking to expand the potential of its AI-assisted diagnostic technologies, Landing is collaborating with Alibaba Health, an affiliate of China’s tech giant, Alibaba, to deploy its CytoCloud platform across the world, providing global cervical cancer screening services.

Cloud diagnosis centres are established in Malaysia and Indonesia, with plans to extend services to more countries in Southeast Asia, Middle East, Africa and Europe.

Landing’s central laboratory will supply clinicians with the instruments and technologies covering all steps from sample collection to screening.

Smart screening broadens cervical cancer monitoring
Using AI-assisted diagnostic technologies, a high-tech biomedical company in Wuhan is extending cervical screening services to local communities.