Supplementary information

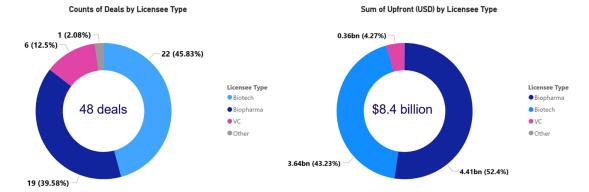
Analysis of China-to-West pharmaceutical licensing deals in 2024

In the format provided by the authors and unedited

Supplementary Table 1. China-to-West licensing deals in 2024.

| Licensor/Acquired | Licensee/Acquirer | Lead asset (s) | Stage of lead asset | Sum of Upfront (USD) |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| ProFoundBio | Genmab | Rina-S | Phase 1 | \$1,800,000,000 |
| Proteologix | J&J | PX128; PX130 | Preclinical | \$850,000,000 |
| Qilu Regor | Roche | RGT-419B; RGT-587 | Phase 1 | \$850,000,000 |
| Biotheus | BioNTech | BNT327 | Phase 3 | \$800,000,000 |
| Curon Biopharma | Merck & Co | CN201 | Phase 1 | \$700,000,000 |
| LaNova | Merck & Co | LM-299 | Phase 1 | \$588,000,000 |
| AnHearts | Nuvation Bio | taletrectinib | Phase 2 | \$300,000,000 |
| Chimagen | GSK | CMG1A46 | Phase 1 | \$300,000,000 |
| Hengrui Pharma | Kailera | 4 assets | Phase 2 | \$223,000,000 |
| | Novartis | Atrasentan | Phase 3 | \$200,000,000 |
| Argo Pharmaceutical | Novartis | | Phase 1 | \$185,000,000 |
| CSPC | BeiGene | SYH2039 | Phase 1 | \$150,000,000 |
| FutureGen | AbbVie | FG-M701 | Preclinical | \$150,000,000 |
| Hansoh Pharma | Merck & Co | HS-10535 | Preclinical | \$112,000,000 |
| Ascentage Pharmaceuti | | olverembatinib | Marketed | \$100,000,000 |
| CSPC | AstraZeneca | YS2302018 | Preclinical | \$100,000,000 |
| Hengrui Pharma | Ideaya | SHR-4849 | Phase 1 | \$75,000,000 |
| Akeso Pharma | Summit Therapeutics | Ivonescimab | Phase 3 | \$70,000,000 |
| Baiyu | Novartis | BY1298 | Not disclosed | \$70,000,000 |
| Epimab BioTherapeutic | | EMB-06 | Phase 1 | \$60,000,000 |
| MabCare | Day One Pharmaceutica | | Preclinical | \$55,000,000 |
| Immune-Onco | Instil Bio | IMM2510; IMM27M | Phase 1 | \$50,000,000 |
| VelaVigo BIO | Avenzo Therapeutics | VBC103 | Preclinical | \$50,000,000 |
| Hangzhou DAC | Aadi bioscience | 3 assets | Preclinical | \$44,000,000 |
| Allorion Therapeutics | AstraZeneca | 0 0 3 3 0 13 | Preclinical | \$40,000,000 |
| Allorion Therapeutics | Avenzo Therapeutics | ARTS-021 | Phase 1 | \$40,000,000 |
| Biosin | Aclaris | BSI-045B; BSI-502 | Phase 2 | \$40,000,000 |
| Kelun Biopharma | Merck & Co | SKB-571 | Preclinical | \$37,500,000 |
| Jemincare | RAPT Therapeutics | JYB1904 | Phase 2 | \$35,000,000 |
| Leads Biolabs | Aditum Bio | LBL-051 | Preclinical | \$35,000,000 |
| I-Mab | Sanofi | LDL-031 | Phase 3 | \$32,000,000 |
| Duality Biologics | GSK | DB-1324 | Preclinical | \$30,000,000 |
| Harbour BioMed | AstraZeneca | Drug discovery | Preclinical | \$29,000,000 |
| BridGene Biosciences | | Strategic collaboration | | \$29,000,000 |
| | Galapagos NV BioNTech | | | |
| MediLink Therapeutics | | Strategic collaboration | | \$25,000,000 |
| MediLink Therapeutics | Roche | Strategic collaboration | | \$25,000,000 |
| WuXi Biologics | BioNTech | CM22C | Preclinical | \$20,000,000 |
| Keymed Biosciences | Platina Medicines | CM536 | Phase 1 | \$16,000,000 |
| Keymed Biosciences | Belenos Biosciences | CM512; CM536 | Phase 1 | \$15,000,000 |
| Joyo Pharmatech | Erasca Charalina Thomas autica | ERAS-0015; ERAS-4001 | Preclinical | \$12,500,000 |
| InSilico Medicine | Stemline Therapeutics | 115000.470 | Preclinical | \$12,000,000 |
| Sunshine Lake Pharma | Apollo Therapeutics | HEC88473 | Phase 2 | \$12,000,000 |
| Suzhou Centergene Pha | | SJ02 | Pre-registration | \$12,000,000 |
| Genor Biopharma | TRC 2004 | GB261 | Phase 1 | \$10,000,000 |
| | Adcendo | ADCE-T02; AMT-754 | Preclinical | \$10,000,000 |
| Triastek | BioNTech | | Preclinical | \$10,000,000 |
| Bio-Thera | Richter | BAT2206 | Marketed | \$8,500,000 |
| Bio-Thera | StenCares | | Phase 3 | \$1,200,000 |
| | | | Total upfront* | \$8,416,700,000 |

Supplementary Figure 1. Biotech companies spend comparable amount as biopharma companies



Supplementary Figure 2. Europe out-spends the US on China-originated assets

